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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
057320-649	05/27/99	MORI	P725-9009

PM32/0426
NIKAIDO MARMELESTEIN MURRAY & ORAM LLP
METROPLITAN SQUARE
655 15TH STREET, N.W.
SUITE 330 - G STREET LOBBY
WASHINGTON DC 20005-5701

EXAMINER
FOOTLAND, L

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
3682	

DATE MAILED: 04/26/01

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks



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09/320,649 05/27/99 MORI

N P725-9009

EXAMINER

PM82/0411

NIKAIDO MARMELSTEIN MURRAY & ORAM LLP
METROPLITAN SQUARE
SUITE 330-G STREET LOBBY
WASHINGTON DC 20005-5701

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13

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Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Office Action Summary

Application No.

Applicant(s)

Examiner

Lenard A. Footland

Group Art Unit

3682



☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on Mar 2, 2001

☐ This action is **FINAL**.

☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, **prosecution as to the merits is closed** in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), or thirty days, whichever is longer, from the mailing date of this communication. Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. (35 U.S.C. § 133). Extensions of time may be obtained under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

Disposition of Claims

☒ Claim(s) 1-4, 6-9, and 11-24 is/are pending in the application.

Of the above, claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

☒ Claim(s) 11-24 is/are allowed.

☒ Claim(s) 1-4 and 6-9 is/are rejected.

☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

☐ Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

Application Papers

☐ See the attached Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948.

☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are objected to by the Examiner.

☐ The proposed drawing correction, filed on _____ is ☐ approved ☐ disapproved.

☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).

☐ All ☐ Some* ☐ None of the CERTIFIED copies of the priority documents have been

☐ received.

☐ received in Application No. (Series Code/Serial Number) _____.

☐ received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

*Certified copies not received: _____

☐ Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e).

Attachment(s)

☐ Notice of References Cited, PTO-892

☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Paper No(s). 3-23-01

☐ Interview Summary, PTO-413

☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948

☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152

--- SEE OFFICE ACTION ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES ---

Art Unit: 3682

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 1-4 and 6-9 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first and second paragraphs, as the claimed invention is not described in such full, clear, concise and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to make and use the same, and/or for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

There appears to be no disclosure of an "an inner diameter ... at the endless circumferential groove ... greater than inner diameters at ridges".

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. § 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1-4 and 6-9, as understood, are rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 102(b), as being anticipated by Mori et al. The examiner finds all claimed subject matter to be present.

See Fig. 1.

Art Unit: 3682

There is reason to believe, based on the similarity of lubricating materials, that the functional limitations thereof may be inherent characteristics of the reference materials. In accordance with *In re Best*, 562 F.2d 1252, 195 USPQ 430, 433 (CCPA 1977):

[W]here the Patent Office has reason to believe that a functional limitation asserted to be critical for establishing novelty in the claimed subject matter may, in fact, be an inherent characteristic of the prior art, it possesses the authority to require the applicant to prove that the subject matter shown to be in the prior art does not possess the characteristic relied on.

This "burden of rebutting [may be of] the PTO's reasonable assertion of inherency under 35 USC 102, or of prima facie obviousness under 35 USC 103" (195 USPQ at 432).

Accordingly, the burden is placed upon the applicant to prove that the functional limitations in question are not inherent characteristics of the reference materials.

Claims 11-22 and 23-24 are allowed.

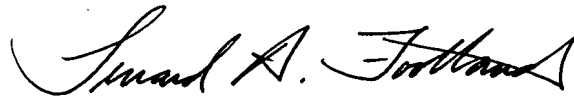
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Art Unit: 3682

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-2168.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Lenard A. Footland, whose telephone number is (703) 308-2683.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, reading "Lenard A. Footland". The signature is written in dark ink and is positioned above the printed name and title.

LENARD A. FOOTLAND
PRIMARY EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 3600
ART UNIT 3682

laf
April 10, 2001